

Is Tiger Woods a Secret Cousin of Barack Obama?



by Miles Mathis

January 4, 2026

Just my opinion, as usual, based on the free internet research I show you below

No, that's not Tiger above, though the first one looks just like him. That is Mohammad Subuh, who some have proposed is the real father of Barack Obama. I didn't know that until today, when one of my readers asked me about it. Years ago I did some research on the birth cert, but I didn't get far into the question of his father. I agree that Obama looks more like Subuh than any of the others supposed to be his father, but when I looked up pics of Subuh I came across that photo of him as a young man, and my jaw dropped. I don't have to point it out, since I assume anyone can see it. The eyes are exactly the same as those of Tiger Woods.



I know you will say, “Is that all you've got? Half the guys in Indonesia probably have eyes like that. It is like claiming two guys from China are related because they have similar eyes.” But that isn't all I've got. And besides, not everyone in Java looks exactly alike. The young Subuh looks almost exactly like Tiger. That is *very* unlikely to be a coincidence.

Who is Subuh? Well, just go to his Wiki page where everything will fall into place for you. He was a spiritual leader allegedly from Java who started the Subud movement, which is mainly **Buddhist** but which tries to appeal to all, sort of like Theosophy. Notice that his bio section at Wiki is empty: lots of words of misdirection, but absolutely no biographical information, such as parents, education, or early years. We get nothing until 1957, when British spook academic John **Godolphin Bennett** brought him to London, for reasons not given. The Bennetts are related to the King, and Godolphin was a promoter of Gurdjieff, not a good sign either. He was another Russian Jew pushing schism. Bennett came out of the Royal Military Academy. Before the war he was Chairman of the Solid Fuel Industry, BSI, only getting involved in this academic BS after the war. Which tells us who was behind importing Subuh to the West. Anyway, Subuh was by then 56, so it is beyond belief Wiki can't tell us anything about his life before that. Best guess: a hedgefund manager or banker, and half-Jewish. Think I am joking? I'm not. One of the things Subuh pushed back to 1925 was a World Bank. As spiritual leaders tend to do, you know. Think of Jesus, who loved moneylenders.

Tiger's mother Kultilda is allegedly Thai and Dutch, and Java is Dutch East Indies. So we have a possible connection there. And I found no evidence Subuh was really from Java. He could be from Thailand for all we know, or Kultilda could be from Java. It is just a story both ways, and not much of a story either way.

Tiger's Dutch and “Thai” heritage is completely hidden. No ancestry on that side is given since his mother never divulged it. Very suspicious. We have no other name than Punsawad, which is not Dutch. Sounds Indian. Her maternal line—the important one—is hidden. As is the Dutch name, which is very conspicuously not given. Best guess is it is something like Couwen or Couwenberg, which would make Tiger a Cohen and explain his spectacular promotion since the age of three.

In 2002, ESPN claimed: "For the record, he is one-quarter Thai, one-quarter Chinese, one-quarter Caucasian, one-eighth African American and one-eighth Native American."^[26] Tiger has described his ethnic make-up as "Cablinasian" (a **syllabic abbreviation he coined from Caucasian, Black, American Indian, and Asian).^[27]**

He's just as much Dutch as Thai or Chinese, so why was that censored? You will say that is included in the Caucasian blood there, but his father Earl is also part white, Tiger's grandmother Maude Carter being mostly white. So which side is the ¼ Caucasian supposed to be from? And guess who Maude's mother was? Hattie B. **Bush**, aka **Shepherd**. Ethniclebs scrubs the name Bush, for obvious reasons, listing her only as Hattie. Findagrave scrubs the Carters completely. But Maude—“the prettiest blonde you ever saw”—was at least part-white through her father as well, since her grandfather was **Valentine Carter**. Being a blonde would indicate she was completely white, or very near it. As does the fact she graduated from Kansas State College in 1918. Kansas was not exactly progressive back then (or now), so any black graduate would be very special. By the way, this may link us to Charlton Heston, real name John Carter, since he has a Valentine Carter in his ancestry at the same time. Also see Valentine Fitzhugh Carter, b. 1907 in Alabama, not black. Fitzhugh is a top peerage name, linked to the King. I have hit the Valentines before, [see my paper on Mark Twain](#).

They pretend Earl's father Miles was completely African, but that isn't true, either, since his mother was Katharine [Hickman Cruise](#). [Wife of Tom Cruise](#). No, I am not kidding. He is scrubbed at Wikitree, Katharine's husband listed as unknown, though he isn't unknown. This Thomas [Absolum Cruise](#) is listed as black at Findagrave, but that is unlikely since his gravestone says USNavy. Since he was born in 1833, he would have gone into the Navy in the 1850s. Blacks didn't do that, especially in Louisiana, since they were slaves. That was before the Civil War. We will see more of him below.



I also remind you that Tiger Woods claims to be a Buddhist, which has always been a bit weird. A Buddhist golfer is even more uncommon than a black golfer, though as you see Tiger isn't very black at all, being less than 1/8th. He admits he is twice as white as anything else, so why has he always been sold as black? Same reason Kamala is: in a time of DEI, it sells. Without that, he would be just another white male golfer, allegedly the most backwards animal on the planet.

So Tiger is a Buddhist and Subuh is a Buddhist guru who looks just like him. They both have ties to Indonesia. So it isn't exactly rash to follow this clue. It would be rash to ignore it.

Subuh is not his real name, that word being a crunch of *sushila*, *budhi*, and *dharma*. We are told his real name is Sumohadiwidjojo, which still looks fabricated. Sumo and hadi are Japanese, not Javanese. So this is just the usual joke. We also have a problem with the claim I saw in many places that Subuh was Muslim or Islamic. Those three words aren't Islamic terms, they are Hindu or Buddhist. Like the name Punsawad.

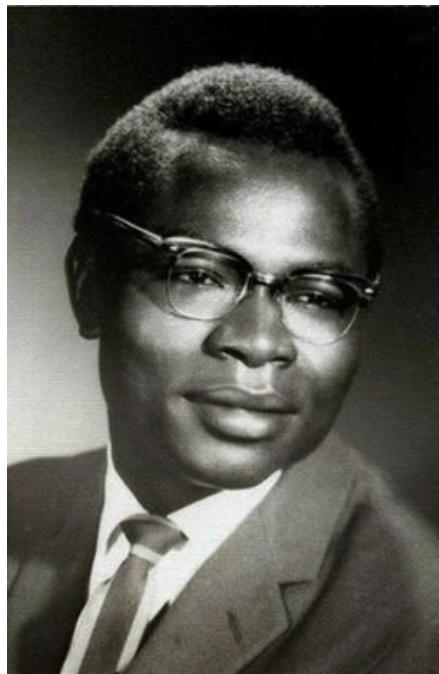
As for the link to Obama, it turns out Obama's mother Stanley Ann Dunham—probably a slur of Ann Stanley Dunham, making Stanley a surname and making him a Cohen as well through the Cummings/Comnenes—was linked to Subud as well, having been involved in the movement.



I am no longer convinced she is related to Obama at all, except as some sort of creepy lady and early CIA handler. There she is at some site in Indonesia. Remember, Obama admits he lived in Indonesia for four years in his childhood, so we have that link here as well. Ann Stanley lived there for decades and worked as a consultant to the Indonesian government. Meaning, she was a CIA liaison. More proof of that is that she was with the Ford Foundation in some capacity as well, Ford being just another CIA front and conduit. Ann Stanley was in Jakarta, which is on the island of Java, linking us to Subuh again. So she wasn't just an acolyte, she was probably a handler there as well. Which brings us back to this famous picture:



Remember that? How has no one stated the obvious? It's a paste! The shadows don't work, and they don't look like they are sitting on that bench in front of that wall. It is all wrong. The baby's head is too small, and that necklace has been pasted on Barack as well, as some sort of signal. Ann Stanley not only looks very Jewish, she has a Habsburg jaw and Paul McCartney eyes. Not a coincidence, since John Lennon was a Stanley through his mother, and Lennon and McCartney were cousins. So *both* Barack and Tiger are ghosts.



Same for that one, Obama Sr.'s lead Wiki photo. It is a paste. Why would they need to paste him into his own photo, onto a suit?



And how short is he there? How did that guy have a tall son like Barry? Ann Stanley would need to be

about 5'10" to explain it, and she wasn't.

But Obama had a second link to Subuh through Loretta Fuddy. You remember her, the non-physician Hawaii Department of Health director who confirmed Obama's (fake) birth document and then allegedly died under mysterious circumstances a year later in a staged plane crash into the ocean. She was also . . . the **National Chairperson of Subud USA from 2006-2008**. She was still some sort of chairperson in Seattle up to her faked death. So she was obviously a CIA plant in Hawaii who they needed to retire.

I remind you she was appointed by the governor to her position as director in 2011 out of nowhere, just in time to confirm the birth cert. Governor Neil Abercrombie had just come in as well, as if on cue. He just happened to be a personal friend of Ann Stanley. Fuddy's was a last-minute appointment, ejecting nominee Dr. Neal Palafox with no prior warning to him or anyone else. She was already 62 at that time, and not a doctor, so a strange appointment. She has no confirmable bio before that. Another strange fact is that Fuddy, as director of Health, also became mayor of Kalawao County, Molokai, **said to be a leper colony!** No, seriously. All access is restricted, telling us something is going on there we aren't being told. Wiki says the only land access is by mule. I checked it out on Google Maps. No street access and the satellite image looks faked. It looks like a Lionel train town. The main street is called Damien Street. Clever.

Her plane, a Makani Kai Cessna Caravan 208B, crashed into the Pacific Ocean off the north coast of Molokai shortly after takeoff from Kalaupapa Airport at approximately 3:30 p.m. [1][2][4]

Glad they got the 33 in there, to confirm this is fake for us. No one else died in the crash, since it wasn't really a crash. A plane just landed on the water, for no apparent reason. No one else was even injured, not even a scrape or a bruise. She was not injured, either, at first, since she was allegedly seen floating happily in a life jacket. But then something happened to her. There are several stories, all of them ridiculous and all of them contradicting the other. The only thing we haven't been told is that she was eaten by sharks or stung to death by jellyfish.

Also curious that according to Radaris, Fuddy is related to no Fuddys. She is related only to Allison Walker and Artiom Bokhovko/Bohovko.

[Loretta Fuddy](#) · Deceased

[View Prof](#)

© Kailua, HI

ALSO KNOWN AS [Loretta Jean Fuddy](#) · [Loretta J Fuddy](#) · [Lorettejean Fuddy](#) · [Loretta Jean](#) · [Leretta Fudd](#) · [Leretta U](#)

RELATED TO [Allison Walker](#), 39 · [Artiom Bokhovko](#) · [Artiom Bohovko](#), 46

HAS LIVED IN [Kailua, HI](#) · [Honolulu, HI](#)

[View all details on Loretta Fuddy →](#)

Since this Artiom Bohovko is from Westchester, PA, previous address Philadelphia, he may be the same as the Artem Bohovko at LinkedIn, director of operations at Invicta Telecom, an ATT company. In fact, if you do a general search on Invicta Telecom, Bohokvo's LinkedIn page is the second result. Pretty strange in itself. A few results down, we find Invicta is also a computer security company started by KGB agent Victor Sheymov. Leading us to ask if it is just a coincidence Bokhovko's name is also Russian. And why does Radaris think Fuddy is **related** to Bokhovko? Not linked, *related*.

Allison Walker is aka **Stiglich** and **van Bogaert**. Jewish. Radaris then links us to Truthfinder, which

has a different story. It links Fuddy to a lot of Fuddys, but says her name is Loretta **Franco**. Another Jewish name, think James Franco. Loretta is related to Kimberlee Greer, but no Francos. Instantcheckmate says the same thing, and they both link her to Maryland and Florida as well. Maryland would be her time at Johns Hopkins, but her bio at Wiki doesn't mention Florida. I guess that is where she retired after this project.

An obituary for Loretta Fuddy claimed her mother's maiden name was **Antone**, but the big computer does not link her to any Antones, either. It says she is a Franco but links her to no Francos. Perhaps she married a Franco in Florida after retiring from the project in Hawaii.

Loretta Fuddy's brother Lewis Fuddy, now 80, was in the news in 2014 for his lawsuits over wrongful death, and I dug on him a bit at Radaris as well. He is listed as living in a huge house in Wailuku, on a cliff overlooking the Ocean. Zillow lists it at \$1.41 million. Another house in the same area listed for him is \$1.25 million. So not really what you would expect. Did he win his lawsuit for millions? Nothing came up on that. No results of that lawsuit eleven years ago. Ladd Sanger is supposed to be the attorney, and [there is page on this suit](#) at the website of Slack Davis Sanger, but no updates in eleven years. As I have shown you before, these lawsuits get reported but then never seem to go anywhere. These stories just dissolve into thin air. If someone has more on this, I would be happy to add it.

On a 1968 passport renewal document of Ann Stanley, she lists Barack Hussein Obama as (Soebarkah). What is that, his Subud name, a variant of Soetoro? That would indicate Barry was also a Subud initiate. Also strange is that Ann signs that document *Stanley Anne Dunham Soetoro*. Do you sign documents with all your names? I never have, and like most people I only have three. Only agents faking documents do that.

Which reminds us that Tiger's middle name is **Tont**. That's weird. We are told it is a common Thai name, but is it? AI tells us it is, referencing only Tiger, and says it means "beginning". But if we take that to Google translate, we get a different story. It isn't a Thai word at all and doesn't mean "beginning". The translator thinks it is Estonian, and that it means . . . are you ready for this? . . . *ghost*. So they are telling us Tiger is a ghost. Wow. We will see more evidence of that in a moment.

We can confirm this non-confirmation by going to Thai Wikipedia and searching on Tont. If it is a common Thai name, we should get lots of results of famous Thai people named Tont, right? We get only three results, one being Tiger and another being Wilhelmus, the National Anthem of the Netherlands. An in-page search there finds no *tont*, so maybe they mean *tot*, a common Dutch word. Or, since this has something to do with the Dutch, possibly there actually is some link between the word *tont* and William the Silent, for whom the National Anthem is named. We wouldn't be surprised to find Tiger related to the Dutch royal lines, would we? Digging deeper on that brought up a couple of possible leads, including the 1965 James Bond spoof *Goldsinger*, out of Italy, where Bond is named Giacomo Tonto, or Tont. [We also find the Tont family](#) of England, out of county Somerset. They appear once in the peerage under the spelling Taunt, related to the Townshends of Cork. The town Taunton in Somerset is named for them, as is Taunton Castle. Both are named for the River Tone, but we aren't told how that river was named. Finally, the name *Tonts* again leads us back to Estonia and Finland, where it is a rare surname. I found nothing in any search leading back to Thailand or Siam.

The name Eldrick is equally mysterious, since the Woods family has no stated links to Germany, but that name is German. Not Dutch and certainly not Thai or Chinese. None of Tiger's ancestors are named Eldrick or Eldridge or anything like it. Also strange is that an old April 3, 2000, article from SI

called “Roots: a look at Tiger Wood's ancestry reveals how he got so good” has been memoryholed. The Wayback Machine has also been scrubbed, claiming an error. So someone needs to check a hardcopy: there is something there they needed to bury later. I checked Ebay to see if all copies had been pulped, but a few are available.

And I remind you that in a previous paper we saw that all the names of Tiger's kids also make no sense, since they don't come from his family. They all come from Elin's family. So Tiger is again a ghost there: ghosts don't have children.

Even the name Woods is a ghost, since Earl's father changed it from Cruise. Which brings us back to that. The Tom Cruise we saw above was Earl's grandfather in the Woods line, so the name was originally Cruise, not Woods. Earl's uncles are named Albert Absolum Cruise, Eli Mingo Cruise, and Benjamin Cruise. Another uncle changed his name to William Gosby. And take a close look at those first names of his uncles: all Jewish. Eli Mingo is especially strange. I don't have to tell you that Baptists do not name their kids Eli Mingo, not even black Baptists. The name Absolum is a clue as well, since it allows us to peg this family, it being a variant spelling of Absalom. Jewish again. The Absoloms come from Buckland in Berkshire (no, not the Buckland in the Shire).

The Cruises came over from Ireland in the early 1800s, see William Cruise [and his sons](#), who went to Indiana, Georgia, Texas (Terrell), and Kansas. Earl Woods' Cruises are from Kansas. It goes without saying these Cruises from Ireland weren't black. Sir Francis Cruise was a famous doctor from Dublin, and his daughter married an Armstrong baronet, linking them to the Stuarts. Also see Sir Richard Cruise, a surgeon to Queen Mary. His daughter married a Laszlo, also linking them to the Guinesses. These Cruises are also related to the Talbots. Once they got to the US, they continued to marry the MacDonalds, the Walkers, the Gentrys, the Shreves, Laniers, Fishers, and Godwins. Through the Hamricks they were related to the Beattys and the Watts. So we can be sure they weren't black. Some have pictures in the ancestries proving that. The Walkers of course link us to the Bushes again.

[Added next day] I was riding my bike and this question ran through my head again. I let it circle in my brain for a while, which is always bad for the liars. I finally figured it out. It reminded me of my unwinding of Mel Gibson's name, a puzzle invented by his “genius” father. Mel is allegedly Mel Colm-cille Gibson, which anyone can see is a feint of some sort. I showed you he is really Malcolm Gibson, his father hiding the Malcolm because it is a transported surname, as usual with these people, linking Mel back not only to his ancestor William Wallace, but to the famous Malcolms, Kings of the Scots, as in MacBeth.

We see a similar things here, where Tiger's name has been changed subtly to hide his real lines, or at least the lines of his adopted father Earl. A reader wrote me overnight reminding me that Tonto means dummy in Italian, so that may be a dead-end. He told me I read too much. He may be right about that movie being a wrong turn in this mystery, but I was just putting it out there, and it isn't indication I read too much, but still the reverse: I needed to read even more, ie I needed to do just a bit more research. My first idea on the bike was that Eldrick, being a variant of Eldridge, was pointing us back to the fake Salem Witch Trial, where Samuel Parris' wife was Elizabeth Eldridge of a wealthy shipping family. But as juicy as that would be, I soon realized the truth was probably even juicier: Eldrick was spelled Eldrich in Germany, and also . . . Aldrich. Yeah, you can see why I laughed out loud when I hit on that. That not only links us to the Rockefellers through Abby Aldrich, Rockefeller's famous wife, it links us to Bryson Dechambeau, who is an Aldrich. Bryson Aldrich Dechambeau. That would mean Tiger and Bryson are cousins. All famous people are, and all the guys on tour are especially close cousins, but I bet you didn't expect this.

So my guess is Earl named his new adopted baby Aldrich Taunton Cruise. But when the boy was put on the fast track to fame, for reasons I have given you in previous papers, that had to be changed. A black boy named Aldrich Taunton Cruise would be too suspicious. People would ask questions. Was he related to Tom Cruise? Was he a Rockefeller scion somehow? So Earl or his handlers came up with a stage name, one that fit the role perfectly: Tiger Woods. Woods for the clubs that were still wooden at the time, and Tiger for the way the boy would play, knowing he would win. Also see Oscar Wilde's use of "Tiger stripes" for deeper meanings. Documents were altered to make it look like Earl's father made the change from Cruise to Woods, instead of Earl.

But do I have any proof of that? Not proof, but strong indication. Earl's grandfather Tom Absolum Cruise is scrubbed everywhere I looked, going only back to Tensas Parish, Louisiana, in 1833. But by collating the Cruise family at Wikitree, we found them related to the Walkers and Fishers, who do indeed link us to the Rockefellers, and therefore to the Aldriches. For instance, see [Michael Cruise](#) of Nebraska, b. 1871, married Emily Beck, and Emily was a Walker. These Walkers were from Ireland, but before that they were the Walkers of Yorkshire, meaning they were THE Walkers, later coal billionaires, related to the Townshends we have already seen here.



These were the very Walkers who were closely related to the Bushes after they came to the US, and also later to the Rockefellers. So that is our link between the Cruises and Rockefellers.

What about the Tauntons? Same thing, [just go to Wikitree](#) and collate names. The Tauntons came over to North Carolina in the 1700s, we may assume as slavers, then moved to Georgia, where they did indeed mingle with their slaves. See names like Kizziah. We then switch to Geni.com. If they weren't already Jewish, they soon married Jews, see Levy Amerson and [Isaac Gore](#) as two examples. They then married Whittakers and moved to Texas (Silsbee), where they married Gordons.

I pause this to report that just two days after publication, this paper is coming up on these searches I am doing today, in the first five positions, on searches for things like Absolum and Hattie Shepherd. That is because it is already being republished all over the web.

OK, these Tauntons I am following at Geni start to get scrubbed the closer we get to the present, so it is difficult to make the final links. Once you get into the 20th century these gopher holes get filled in, since a few of these people may still be alive. So I return to Wikitree, where I follow [General Andrew](#)

[Jackson Taunton](#) of this same family. Google and Wikipedia have nothing on this Confederate general, which is odd. Maybe his first name is General. His niece married Thomas Marion Speake, who is also a Tate, a Lindsey, and a McCormick. These are the McCormicks of Ireland, going back to Owen McCormack of Antrim. These Lindsays are the Scottish Lindsays, meaning we have linked to the Stuarts and . . . Payne Stewart.

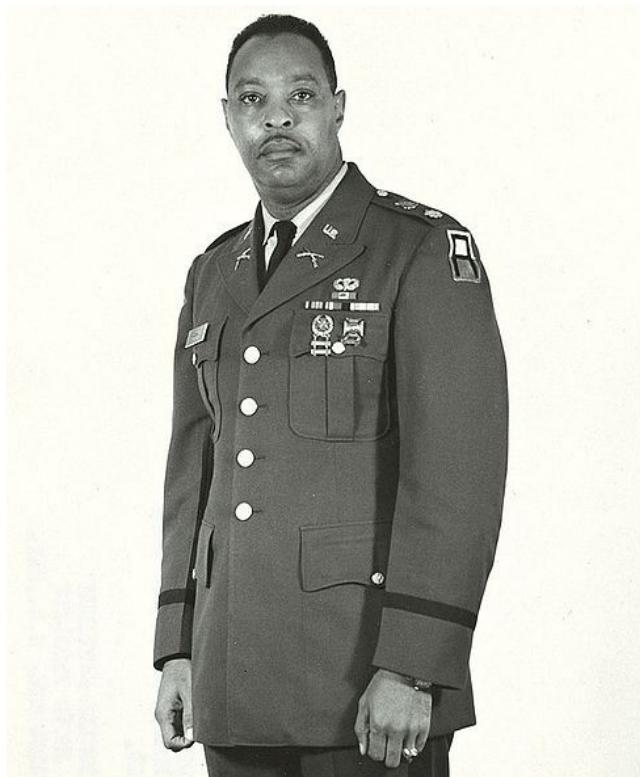
I don't think there are any easy hard links here, since they have certainly been scrubbed in the first few generations, but you are seeing how it is going. I am pretty certain I am on the right track, and someone with more interest in this will have to take it from here. I have done the brain work and someone else can do the paperwork.

Let's cut to the chase. Could Tiger and Obama be half-brothers? The two most famous "black men" of the past thirty years, who are about the same size and the same darkness? My title stops at cousins, but we know all famous people are cousins, so let's move beyond that unworthy question.

It seems very unlikely, since they don't look that much alike and it would require believing Tiger's parents are not his birth parents as well. I have shown you that is pretty easy to say regarding Obama, but it is less easy to say with Tiger. Or is it? He looks nothing like his parents either.



How did Tiger get so tall? His mother is about four feet tall, and Earl looks about 5'5". So how does that work? Don't tell me . . . Orgain shakes, right?



There's Earl, later Lt. Colonel, always short and fat. So how do two ugly people have a handsome son?





Kultilda 2009

Is that the way genetics works? Not in my experience. Plus, [it is now admitted](#) Earl cheated not only on his first wife Barbara, but on Kultilda. So apparently they weren't that close. And why did they have only one child? Kultida was not too old to have more. Possibly she was unable to have children, so they took this boy from Subuh? That might explain why Earl wasn't too interested in Kultida once they got home. If she was barren he would try to plant his seed elsewhere.

If you are chafing at any of this, I send you to the [2010 Nike commercial](#), where Earl is scolding Tiger for the sex scandal from beyond the grave. Remind yourself that Tiger agreed to this, and that Nike is using this to sell merchandise. It is the strangest commercial in the history of commercials, by far. Nothing else even comes close. The ad had to be a failure, since no one watched that and ran out to buy Nike products. No one watched it and forgave Tiger, or felt sympathy for him. But more important to us here is Tiger *using* his dead father in that way. It shows he had no real respect for him. He was someone to use in life, and someone to use in death, seeming to confirm my guesses in this paper. Plus, we know Earl was a cheater and liar, and that Tiger knew that, so it all rings false from the first word. And we know the whole scandal was manufactured, so although it was Men-are-Pigs propaganda, it was *failed* propaganda. Like everything else at the time, and since then, it didn't cause the audience to think what they were supposed to think, it just caused them to turn off the TV in disgust, finding all famous people beneath contempt, including the advertisers at Nike, the golfers, the promoters of golf, and the entire media and government. Even ickier than the idea of Tiger cheating on his wife was Tiger staring into the camera trying to use his sad face to generate sympathy, using his Dad's voice from beyond the grave, selling that to Nike, and the FTC not slapping it down as the unbelievable vulgarity it was. As such, it was an indictment of the entire *zeitgeist*, much larger than any marital infidelity.

You know what else is weird? Go to that article at the *Daily Mail* I just linked you to. It is from 2009, and they call her both Kultilda and Kukilda. They call her Kukilda three times in the text and haven't bothered to correct it in 17 years? How is that possible? And Tiger had been famous for fifteen years

by then, being on TV for the first time 30 years earlier. So how could they not know his mother's name?

But how tall was Subuh? As a Javan he should have been short too, right, killing that argument? You know I am thorough so I looked it up. It is hard to tell, since most photos are of him alone and seated. But I found a video [at Youtube that seems to show him](#) as rather tall and thin.





Not conclusive, but definitely not a tiny person like Barack, Sr., in the photo above.

I was about to quit and go to bed when I ran across this one:



Oh my God. Do you see what I see? Who is the tall pretty girl next to him? If it is not his daughter, but his wife or concubine, she could give him some tall pretty sons, couldn't she? In fact, if you were building a woman from scratch to be the mother of Tiger Woods, I don't think you could build a better one than this one we just tripped across in a Youtube video, sitting right next to Subuh and acting like a relative.

But do the dates work? Yep, I checked. Subuh died in 1987, and that picture looks like 1960s, when he was a bit younger but not too young. Obama was born in 1961 and Tiger in 1975. So that woman could easily be Tiger's real mother. We would only have a problem if Subuh died before 1975, you see.

This last section was just speculation, but what is not speculation is that Obama and Tiger are two very strange ghosts, and ghosts of the same pattern. We know so little about them, and what we do know is so weird and garbled, it *begs* speculation. So much is being hidden and we can assume it is being hidden to hide something at least as wondrous as what I just speculated. In fact that is what we have always found: no matter how outlandish the conspiracy theories get, the truth, when revealed, always turns out to be even more outlandish and freakish. As a "conspiracy theorist", I can't keep up. Every year my theories are proved to be true but incomplete and I am forced to dig even further down the rabbit hole to find the whole truth. I am now in a Mariana Trench of Phoenician lies, distortions, and unfathomable skullduggery, and the digging appears endless. Every paper leads me to the lip of the same abyss.